

2428/102

**DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS AND
ENTREPRENEURSHIP EDUCATION**

June/July 2021

Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

**DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
MODULE I**

DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP EDUCATION

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

This paper consists of EIGHT questions in TWO sections; A and B.

Answer FIVE questions in the answer booklet provided as shown below:

any TWO questions from section A;

any TWO questions from section B;

any other ONE question from either section A or B.

All questions carry equal marks.

Candidates should answer the questions in English.

This paper consists of 3 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

Pop growth - changing in size of pop after a given number of years
 - total no. of live births per one thousand divided by the length of years

SECTION A : DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

- * 1. (a) (i) Distinguish between the terms 'population growth' and 'birthrate'. (4 marks)
- (ii) Highlight six negative implications of a large population size and structure in the development of a country. (6 marks)
inadequate resources
increased crime rates
overcrowding
inadequate facilities
high dependency ratio
lack of enough health facilities
- (b) Describe five factors that influence the level of national income of a country. (10 marks)
level of technology advancement
level of market size
level of investment
size of capital stock
political stability
2. (a) Identify five differences between 'public' and 'private' debt. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain five monetary measures a country may use to control inflation. (10 marks)
- * 3. (a) Explain five advantages of centralisation of cash reserves for a country. (10 marks)
- (b) Analyze five benefits that a country may derive from economic integration. (10 marks)
4. (a) Highlight five effects of trade restrictions for a country. (10 marks)
- (b) (i) Explain the meaning of the term 'population structure'. (2 marks)
- (ii) Outline the four assumptions of Malthusian theory of population. (8 marks)

SECTION B: ENTREPRENEURSHIP EDUCATION

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

- * 5. (a) Highlight six sources of business information. (6 marks)
Magazines
customers
Associates
surveys
News papers
complaints
Ads in radios
past records
- (b) Outline the seven steps an entrepreneur may use in solving business problems. (14 marks)
Identify & problems
Priority - According to urgency
look at solutions - Analyse
outline consequences of (solution) risk
pick most effective
(Ask employees perception) consult
6. (a) (i) Distinguish between 'debit' and 'credit' note. (4 marks)
- (ii) Analyze four types of capital used by entrepreneurs. (8 marks)
- (b) Outline eight contents of a partnership deed. (8 marks)
Name of partnership
No. of partners
Rules
Signatures
duration

- * 7. (a) Explain five benefits an entrepreneur may get as a result of using Electronic data Interchange (EDI) to do business electronically. *Reduce paperwork (need a tidy office), Efficiency - fast & reliable, Reduction of overhead funds, safe keeping - for future reference* (10 marks)
- (b) Highlight five responsibilities of a business to a community. *distribution of goods & services, offer fair prices, Produce quality products, convenience - (avoid goods all the time)* (10 marks)
- * 8. (a) Explain five types of risks an entrepreneur can be insured against. *Theft, Accidents, Death, Loss, Burglary, Fire, Natural calamities* (10 marks)
- (b) (i) Explain the meaning of the term 'innovation'. *(Implementation) of a new idea that was brought into existence* (2 marks)
- (ii) Outline eight benefits of innovation to small business enterprises. *Creates jobs - bring into existence, increases management skill.* (8 marks)

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